CalVision PbF₂ and PWO Crystals



ID	Dimension (mm ³)	Qty.	Polishing
PbF ₂ -4	25×25×60	1	All faces
PWO-4	25×25×60	1	All faces

Two samples from U. Maryland received on Oct. 28, 2022

Experiments

Measured at room temperature: X-ray excited luminescence (XEL), Longitudinal/Transverse transmittance (LT/TT), Emission Weighted Longitudinal transmittance (EWLT), Pulse Height Spectra (PHS), Light Output (LO) & Decay Time (τ), Light Response Uniformity (LRU). Light Yield (LY) with Emission Weighted Quantum Efficiency (EWQE) taken out.

The March Batch of BGO and PWO Crystals

BGO 1		PW	01			
- BGO 2		PWO 2				
BGO 3 BGO 1/1 1/2 13 14 15 16 17 18		PWO 3				
ID	Dimension (mm ³)	#	Polishing			
BGO-1,2,3	25×25×180	3	All faces			
PWO-1,2,3	20×20×200	3	All faces			
Six samples from U. Michigan received on March 2, 2022						

Experiments

Measured at room temperature: X-ray excited luminescence (XEL), Longitudinal/Transverse transmittance (LT/TT), Emission Weighted Longitudinal transmittance (EWLT), Pulse Height Spectra (PHS), Light Output (LO) & Decay Time (τ), Light Response Uniformity (LRU). Light Yield (LY) with Emission Weighted Quantum Efficiency (EWQE) taken out.

PWO X-ray Excited Emission Spectra

XEL peaked at ~424 nm, which is consistent with the previous batch



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PWO Longitudinal Transmittance and EWLT

LT and EWLT are better than the previous batch



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PWO Pulse Height Spectra

Na-22 resolution is better than the previous batch



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PWO Light Output, LRU and Decay Time

LO and decay time are consistent with the previous batch Excellent LRU of 0.6% is due to its short length



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PWO Summary: EWLT, LO, ER and LRU

LO & ER: Average of 7 points with 200 ns gate

ID	Dimension (mm)	EWLT (%)	Light Output (p.e./MeV)	Energy Resolution (%)	Light Response Uniformity (%)
PWO-1	20×20×200	59.9	15	101.4	5.1
PWO-2	20×20×200	63.0	14	107.2	4.5
PWO-3	20×20×200	61.7	15	103.2	2.6
Ave		61.5	15	103.9	4.1
rms (%)		2.1	3.9	2.4	26
PWO-4	25×25×60	65.3	17	99.4	0.6

Because of its short length the sample PWO-4 is consistent with or better than previous batch

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PbF₂ Transmittance Spectra

TT along 25 mm is consistent with 14 mm cube along three directions Consistent TT observed at three longitudinal locations and three directions Discrepancy between TT and the theoretical limit is due to slightly hygroscopic surface



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