

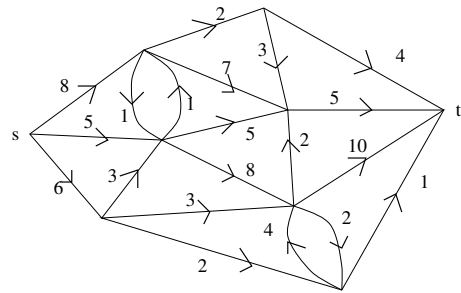
Due: Monday November 14th, 1pm.

1) 10.4.9

2) Let  $G$  be a bipartite graph in which every vertex has degree at most  $k$ . Show that one can find  $k$  matchings that cover all of the edges in  $G$ .

3) A permutation matrix is a matrix where every entry is 0 or 1, each row has exactly one 1 and each column has exactly one 1. Suppose  $M$  is an  $n$  by  $n$  matrix with non-negative integer entries, every row of  $m$  has sum  $k$  and every column of  $m$  has sum  $k$ . Show that  $M$  is a sum of  $k$  permutation matrices.

4) Find a maximum value flow from  $s$  to  $t$  in the transportation network shown and a cut demonstrating that your flow has maximum value.



5) Let  $G$  be a transportation network with source  $s$  and sink  $t$ . Let  $f$  be a flow with value  $v$  and suppose there is some flow with value larger than  $v$ . Must there be a flow  $f'$  with value larger than  $v$  so that  $f'(e) \geq f(e)$  for every edge  $e$ ?

6) Let  $G$  be a graph and suppose  $s$  and  $t$  are different vertices of  $G$ . Let  $k$  be the largest number so that there are paths  $P_1, \dots, P_k$  so that each  $P_i$  starts at  $s$  and ends at  $t$  and no two paths  $P_i, P_j$  share an edge. Let  $\ell$  be the smallest number so that it is possible to delete  $\ell$  edges from  $G$  to obtain a graph in which there is no path from  $s$  to  $t$ . Show that  $k = \ell$ . (Hint: use the Max Flow - Min Cut Theorem.)