

Math151c, Spring 2008

1. Let $0 \rightarrow R \rightarrow F \rightarrow G \rightarrow 0$ be a short exact sequence of groups, and construct an associated fibration of spaces $K(R, 1) \rightarrow K(F, 1) \rightarrow K(G, 1)$. Calculate the $E_{p,0}^2$ and the $E_{0,1}^2$ terms in this sequence, in terms of the homology of $K(G, 1)$, the homology of $K(R, 1)$, and the action of G on R by conjugation. Recall that the homology of a $K(G, 1)$ is called *group homology*, and denoted $H_*(G)$. Use the spectral sequence of a fibration to obtain an exact sequence

$$H_2(F) \rightarrow H_2(G) \rightarrow H_1(R)_G \rightarrow H_1(F) \rightarrow H_1(G) \rightarrow 0$$

where $H_1(R)_G$ denotes the quotient of $H_1(R)$ by the (conjugation) action of G .

Now suppose F is free, and derive Hopf's formula for 2-dimensional group homology

$$H_2(G) = (R \cap [F, F]) / [F, R]$$